

全国 2014 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

一、单项选择题(本大题共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,共 20 分)

Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET.

- How bizarre! The class is going for _____ autumn outing on such _____ awful weather!
A. the; an B. the; / C. /; the D. an; /
- I know it's hard to say goodbye. So why _____ choose to stay?
A. not to B. not C. to D. /
- The U.S. president, who has announced that the U.S. will shoulder a greater responsibility across the world, _____ this poverty-stricken country in Africa soon.
A. will be visiting B. visits C. has visited D. visited
- It _____ that the UFO had appeared in the small town and hovered over the square in it for quite a long time.
A. has said B. had said C. was said D. is said
- The police's advice was that no one _____ his luggage unattended at the airport.
A. leaves B. left C. leave D. will leave
- Because he was mentally disabled, he was _____ in the neighborhood.
A. laughed B. taken good care
C. looked down upon D. made fun
- It _____ be warm enough indoors in Northeast China, for fur-lined slippers don't sell well there.
A. must B. will C. need D. shall

8. Let's go to _____ theatre tonight. I promise you it's _____ good play.
 A. the; / B. the; a C. /; the D. /; a
9. The United Nations Security Council is seeking _____ the regional conflict to an end.
 A. to bring B. bringing C. to have brought D. bring
10. In the dream, Alice was walking in the air and far below her was the _____ village.
 A. asleep B. sleepy C. slept D. sleeping
11. Stop showing off to the old lady. She knows _____ more than you.
 A. a lot of B. far C. no D. many
12. Strangely enough, the more one learns, _____ one finds he does not know.
 A. the still more B. still more C. more still D. more
13. Astonished _____ what had happened, the cleaning lady ran downstairs, crying for help.
 A. over B. for C. with D. at
14. The teacher asked the students to turn to the page _____ they were told to go over the day before.
 A. where B. that C. for which D. in which
15. The year 1848 was the one _____ witnessed the beginning of California Gold Rush: the gold was first discovered at Sutter's Mill, in Coloma, California.
 A. when B. where C. that D. /
16. The government claimed that tax cuts benefited the poor most, _____ has yet to be proved in practice.
 A. it B. who C. that D. which
17. _____ she prefers noisy Rock and Roll, I like jazz very much.
 A. When B. While C. If D. As
18. Education, along with financial aids, _____ among the best cures for poverty.
 A. being B. were C. is D. are
19. The Olympics Committee _____ at variance in their opinions as to which country was to host the next Olympic Games.
 A. were B. was C. is D. are
20. The professor and writer _____ it possible to integrate what he teaches with what he writes about.
 A. found B. have found C. find D. finds

非选择题部分

注意事项：

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

二、填空题(本大题共 28 小题,共 36 分)

Section A: Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words given in the group.

(共 8 小题,每小题 2 分,共 16 分)

21. *Almost, Most, The most, little, less, few*

_____ of the books are informative though a _____ dull.

22. *lone, alone, lonely, if, whether, so that*

You'd better leave things _____ you don't know how to deal with them.

23. *are accepted, is accepted, accepted, speculate, serious, severe*

The theory of black holes _____ by many _____ scientists and astronomers.

24. *doesn't, don't, hasn't, have, has, having*

Many a student _____ like _____ to do their homework after class.

25. *either, both, neither, his, their, our*

No agreement was reached in the discussion between the two parties as _____ would give up _____ position.

26. *was, were, are, join, to join, joining*

If you _____ in better health, we would have allowed you _____ them in the work.

27. *look, watch, seek, everyone, each, all*

He tried to _____ support from his friends. However, _____ turned their backs on him.

28. *seconds, minutes, years, which, that, what*

The traffic was held up for more than thirty _____, _____ caused me to come late.

Section B: Fill in the blanks with the words given in brackets. Make changes or add something where necessary.

(共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

29. The _____ (far) away we get from the earth, the thinner the air becomes.
30. Management _____ (require) a great deal of information to make decisions.
31. He found great _____ (enjoy) in his work.
32. Why don't you do something _____ (sensibly) in your spare time?
33. It is believed that _____ (cry) has much to do with childishness, weakness and dependence.
34. Some common phenomena _____ (be) not completely understood by human beings.
35. His behavior shows that he is a well _____ (education) person.
36. We can, as a matter of fact, _____ (avoid) friction and conflict should we learn to respect each other.
37. The emphasis on the treatment of heart disease is associated with the technological advance that _____ (take) place in the past 10 years.
38. In addition to his job at the university, he _____ (run) his own company now.
39. My husband accompanied me to a _____ (woman) clothes department to buy a sweater the other day.
40. She is crying so sadly. I think the doctor must _____ (tell) her that her husband has got cancer.
41. He was _____ (deaf) her pleas for forgiveness.
42. The taxi driver is _____ (feed) all the traffic jams in the city.
43. This is the question _____ (which) we have had so much discussion.

44. They can hardly finish the work before dark, _____(they)?
45. Everybody has arrived, _____(they)?
46. The physicist's theory was so difficult that _____ (few) people can understand it.
47. He sold his old car the other day and bought a _____ (new) the very next day.
48. The moment they received a ticket, they were extremely upset about _____ (fine) for over-speed.

三、改错题 (本大题共 12 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 12 分)

Correct the one error in each of the following sentences.

49. The boy kicked the ball so hard that it flew through the hedge and broke a window of the house's.
50. It's ten years since I didn't see him and he has changed beyond recognition.
51. It looked as if he were ill for a long time.
52. An ambulance is waiting in the street. Someone should have been hurt or killed.
53. It's difficult for him to tell the difference between true praise and flattering statements making only to gain his favor.
54. Allen has always had a great interest and admiration for Einstein's Theory of Relativity.
55. He failed in the final exam surprised both his teachers and his classmates.
56. Contrary to that people had expected, no general agreement was reached at the conference.
57. The other day, he met a lady whom he thought was wearing the strangest hat he had ever seen.
58. She would stay with her parents once a month after she got married for a couple of days.
59. Actually speaking, he is not experienced enough to do such an important job.
60. Mr. Smith is young, energetic and a man you can rely on.

四、改写句子 (本大题共 12 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 24 分)

Rewrite the following sentences as required.

61. **Adding a suitable tag to the following statement:**
Let's not go camping this summer.
62. **Rewriting the sentence by using subjunctive mood:**
It suffices to say that the open policy will remain unchanged.
63. **Using a modal auxiliary:**
I can hardly believe that they have been waiting so long.
64. **Combining the two sentences by using the non-finite verb form:**
She was driving without a license. She was arrested and jailed by the sheriff.
65. **Combining the two sentences by using a subordinate clause:**
The Warren Report has been accepted by most Americans. The Warren Report has left many questions unanswered.

66. **Combining the two sentences by using a relative clause:**
She is telling a story of Lei Feng. Every one of us is proud of him.
67. **Using a conjunct:**
Officially, the general manager is in charge. His secretary does all the work.
68. **Using a disjunct:**
It is possible that the accident happened when I was in the garden.
69. **Using discontinuity:**
The assumption that the economy will continue to improve is made.
70. **Rewriting the sentence into an existential one:**
A boy named George Smith sat in the same class as me.
71. **Rewriting the second sentence by using a cohesive device:**
A: How do you know that he's retiring soon?
B: He told me that he's retiring soon.
72. **Combining the following three sentences by using a cohesive device:**
Tom's work at school is above the average. Harry's work is below the average. Tim's work is about up to the average.
- 五、简答题（本大题共 2 小题，每小题 4 分，共 8 分）
Answer the following questions.
73. What is the relationship between tense and time? How many tenses do English verbs have and what are they?
74. What principle of concord do we usually apply to agreement between the verb and its subject in the form of a clause? Give examples to illustrate your point of view.