全国 2015 年 4 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

一、单项选择题(本大题共20小题,每小题1分,共20分)

选择题部分

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C. should dismiss

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的:	考试课程名称、姓名	、准考证号用黑色字迹	的签字笔或钢笔
填写在答题纸规定的位置上。			

- 2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。
- Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. 1. is too much for two little girls to carry. A. A sofa's weight B. Sofas' weight C. The weight of sofas D. The weight of a sofa Of two colleagues, one lives in town and the other in countryside. 2. B. the.../...the C. the...the D. /.../.../ A. /...a...the One astronaut who joined the program in 1996 _____ only after he had been applying for 3. 12 years. A. has been accepted B. had been accepted C. was accepted D. is accepted I am an admirer of Lincoln and I think if he here now, he'd have a good sense of humor about it. D. was A. is B. were C. will be The outdoor stadium will at least 60,000 people. 5. A. be seated B. sit C. seat D. be sat The manager demanded that Mary ____ from her job as a secretary after the incident. 6. A. be dismissed B. dismiss

D. being dismissed

/.	constantly pick	t up your nands to g	uide nim?		
	A. Must you to		B. Have you to		
	C. Do you have to		D. Do you must		
8.	He may get his teachin	g qualifications but	I couldn't imagine	long term in the	
	current school environ				
9.	A. him work Cowan was the last ma comrades.		C. he working luntarily covering the win	D. him to work thdrawal of his remaining	
	A. to leave	B. leaving	C. left	D. to have left	
10.	In general, the	the screen size,	the you need	to sit for optimal picture	
	quality.				
	A. largest; farthest awa	у	B. larger; farther away	,	
	C. smaller; far away		D. smallest; farther aw	ay	
11.	Adjust the chair height so your elbows are about the work surface.				
	A. the same high as	B. high as	C. as higher as	D. the same height as	
12.	Twenty years after the	storm, Homestead's	population is nearly	than it was when	
	Andrew ruined the tow	n.			
	A. larger two third		B. larger two-thirds		
	C. two-third larger		D. two-thirds larger		
13.		run all directio	ns, the man fell abru	ptly to the ground after	
	apparently being shot.				
	A. for	B. toward		D. in	
14.				er biggest UK tour to date.	
	A. what	B. it	C	D. that	
15.	Gradually the road clim		_	k forest huge	
	trees shut out the light		•		
	A. whose	B. what		_ · · · · · · · ·	
16.	He turns out to be such .	an extremely succes	ssful actor, none	of his former classmates	
	is.				
			C. who		
17.	, she has dared	•	•	criticize the Taliban.	
	A. Though is she young	,	B. As she is young		
10	C. Young as she is		D. Young though she is		
18.				ther, among teenage guys.	
10	A. being	B. are	C. is	D. been	
19.	The wounded			· -	
20		B. are taken	C. are taking	D. is taking	
20.		· -	-	d with a new cat or kitten.	
	A. are	D. Snouid be	C. was	D. is	

非选择题部分

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用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

二、填空题(本大题共28小题,共36分)

Section A: Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words given in the group. (共 8 小题,每小题 2 分,共 16 分)

21.	insist, insisted, insists, do, did, does
	Although he didn't feel well, hethat hethe job on his own.
22.	is, are, was, where, which, whose
	Since a staple of immigrant communities in big cities long, restaurants
	diners chop, grill, boil or dip their food are hot in the American heartland.
23.	thinks, thought, was thought, work, works, working
	This painting of as one of the best of the famous painter.
24.	that, which, in which, so, too, such
	I cannot believe that the restaurant, I have eaten wonderful meals
	is going to close down.
25.	is becoming, became, has become, aged, ages, age
	Over the last fifteen years, runninga popular pastime for 30 million participants
	of all
26.	attempts, attempt, attempting, in, on, at
	All their to rescue the child from the burning building were vain.
27.	hour, hour's, hours', conserved, preserved, reserved
	With no result after one discussion, we the question for the
	next meeting.

28.	affects, effects, guides, what, how, when
	We are interested in the weather because it us so directly what we wear, what
	we do, and even we feel.
Sec	tion B: Fill in the blanks with the words given in brackets. Make changes or add something where necessary. (共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,共 20 分)
29.	The (chilly) of autumn was in the air and she went to fetch a coat.
30.	When my old friend Brian urged me (accept) a cigarette, it was more than I
	could bear.
31.	I (work) out to keep fit every day; otherwise my brain will not work properly.
32.	Friendly contacts between different peoples of the two countries (facilitate)
	the cultural and economic interchange in recent years.
33.	It's a funny thing, but she put the ring on the (dress) table a few minutes ago,
	and now it's missing.
34.	When we attend a meeting, our remarks should (confine) to the issues at hand.
35.	In doing scientific experiments, one must be (care) than doing daily routines.
36.	Once they (settle) the agenda, the committee circulated it to all the members
	of the society.
37.	Ten days ago the young man (inform) his boss of his intention to resign.
38.	These goods are (essential) for export, though a few of them may be sold on
	the home market.
39.	If women are free from violence, their families (flourish).
40.	We were sometimes at odds with the Americans, and even the (German).
41.	Several political parties allied with (each) against higher taxes.
42.	When you fill in the (apply) form, please use your permanent address
	so that we can contact you easily later.

43.	In order to open a pub or a wine bar, the owner must obtain the (approve)
	the local government.
44.	The Malwood Art Museumn, (locate) the main lobby of the University Center,
	is exhibiting local, national and international works at the moment.
45.	Since many of the customers work during the day, Billy has to collect the money at night,
	(he)?
46.	(take) care of her little daughter accounts for most part of her time.
47.	There wasn't any directory in the telephone box (which) I was phoning.
48.	Passed on from father to son, the island farm has been owned by (Chambers
	family) for many years.
三、	改错题(本大题共 12 小题,每小题 1 分,共 12 分)
	Correct the one error in each of the following sentences.
49.	A page of the chapter's has been lost, so it is difficult to understand its meaning.
50.	When the neighbors broke in and found his body, the old man had already died for about three days.
51.	The man standing in the corner confessed to have told a lie to the policeman.
52.	You needn't have come to tell me that personally; you could send me a message through your cell phone.
53.	After giving the lecture, I started to listen to the students to discuss some social problems.
54.	I want to tell you that we all sympathize for you in your afflictions.
55.	That is no surprise that John should have failed the exam; he doesn't work hard at all.
56.	One reason why women live longer than men after retirement is because women can continue to do something they are used to doing.
57.	Nick is very handy about the house, that I will never be.
58.	He hardly entered the room when the phone started to ring.
59.	The manager told me that yesterday in person.
60.	Wow, you've got a huge house. I didn't expect one to be so big.

四、改写句子(本大题共12小题,每小题2分,共24分)

Rewrite the following sentences as required.

61. Reinforce the negation in the following sentence:

No student managed to finish the exercises on time.

62. Using subjunctive mood:

I think it very important for the textbooks to be available before school starts.

63. Using a modal auxiliary:

It is necessary that they follow their teacher's instruction.

64. Using a non-finite verb form:

The book is so easy that everyone can understand it.

65. Combining the two sentences by using a correlative coordinator:

The conference on nuclear energy was not attended by students from Stanford.

We were very disappointed that the conference on nuclear energy was only attended by teachers from Berkeley.

66. Combining the two sentences by using a relative clause:

Global warming is one of the greatest challenges.

Each and every country on this planet has to face the challenges.

67. Using a disjunct:

It is quite obvious that measures should be taken to cope with the environmental pollution.

68. Combining the two sentences by using a conjunct:

Officially, he is in charge.

His secretary does all the work.

69. Using extraposition:

Whether he will invest in the program remains a puzzle.

70. Using inversion:

Following the roar, a tiger rushed out from among the bushes.

71. Using reference:

Mr. Black and his wife are going to dine out this evening. In fact, Mr. Black and his wife do it every weekend.

72. Using ellipsis:

Why give me two cups of coffee? I only asked for one cup of coffee.

五、简答题(本大题共2小题,每小题4分,共8分)

Answer the following questions.

- 73. What are the two major kinds of word classes in English? What words do they consist of respectively?
- 74. Why is *-ed* participle so termed rather than the "past participle" as it used to be called? Name three functions the *-ed* participle can perform.