

全国 2015 年 10 月高等教育自学考试  
英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

**I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)**

1. Michael has one company in China and \_\_\_\_\_ in Britain.  
A. any                      B. another                      C. every                      D. all
2. The United Nations \_\_\_\_\_ already played a huge role fighting terrorism since September 11, 2001.  
A. has                      B. had                      C. have                      D. having
3. \_\_\_\_\_ friends usually address him as “Mr. Wrong”.  
A. His some                      B. His many                      C. Many his                      D. Some his
4. Tibetan education in local schools \_\_\_\_\_ dramatically over the past five years.  
A. declines                      B. declined                      C. declining                      D. has declined
5. It was the first time such standards \_\_\_\_\_ increased in a decade.  
A. had been                      B. were to be                      C. have been                      D. are being
6. Michigan’s ban on gay marriage \_\_\_\_\_ in last Friday’s case.  
A. challenged                      B. to be challenged  
C. was challenged                      D. had challenged
7. \_\_\_\_\_ maintain the six percent annual increase after 2017, the federal contribution would be richer by \$36 billion.  
A. If it is to                      B. Were it to                      C. Be it to                      D. To

8. Apparently he \_\_\_\_\_ put his hand over his heart either.  
 A. don't need                                  B. needs not to  
 C. doesn't need to                              D. needs not
9. The president \_\_\_\_\_ deliver a speech tonight, but he isn't very sure yet.  
 A. must                      B. can                      C. may                      D. will
10. I can't but \_\_\_\_\_ with the teachers who shared their opinions in the video.  
 A. to agree                  B. agreeing                  C. agree                  D. agreed
11. Adapting to a host culture does not mean \_\_\_\_\_ out one's core belief.  
 A. to sell                                  B. to be selling  
 C. selling                                  D. sell
12. When Sue returned to her office, she found the window open and something \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. to be stolen                                  B. stolen  
 C. to steal                                  D. stealing
13. Wall Street, the financial centre of the world, is well-known for its \_\_\_\_\_ buildings.  
 A. office big modern concrete                  B. big modern concrete office  
 C. concrete big modern office                  D. big concrete modern office
14. Sometimes I'm \_\_\_\_\_ the illusion that his wrinkles are telling me about all the difficulties and troubles in his life.  
 A. in                      B. by                      C. at                      D. under
15. Not \_\_\_\_\_, the sense of beauty varies from culture to culture.  
 A. obviously                  B. surprisingly                  C. normally                  D. particularly
16. I saw one man \_\_\_\_\_ clothes were on fire, staggering out of the debris.  
 A. which                      B. that                      C. whose                      D. whom
17. What impressed the boys most was the laser-simulation confrontation, \_\_\_\_\_ soldiers jumped through flaming hoops to carry out their mission.  
 A. during which                  B. during that                  C. of which                  D. by which
18. We saw the very lovely Russell Falls, but the foliage \_\_\_\_\_ just as gorgeous as the falls.  
 A. were                      B. was                      C. is                      D. being
19. Since 1981, a regulation of the State Council has granted domestic workers paid leave to visit their families once a year if they live far from parents \_\_\_\_\_ spouse.  
 A. but                      B. and                      C. so                      D. or
20. Only when it came to drinking champagne from the Cup \_\_\_\_\_ they didn't have the Cup with them.  
 A. they realized                                  B. did they realize  
 C. they did realize                                  D. realized they

## 非选择题部分

注意事项：

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上，不能答在试题卷上。

### II. Fill in the blanks with one of the items given. (2%×10=20%)

21. *glue, glued, glueing; view, viewed, viewing*

For a younger generation \_\_\_\_\_ to smart phones, it was only a matter of time before the Internet changed movie-\_\_\_\_\_ habits along with everything else in daily life.

22. *is, are, being; to, with, /*

The process of growing seeds into green plants \_\_\_\_\_ carbon neutral. College students' low-carbon lifestyle begins \_\_\_\_\_ planting the seeds.

23. *which, that, where; will take place, take place, took place*

Experts hope the methods will lead to a crackdown on wildlife crime in two main hotspots in Africa \_\_\_\_\_ the vast majority of the killings \_\_\_\_\_.

24. *memorable, memory, memorate; over, from, about*

For a \_\_\_\_\_ summer, ask your children to brainstorm a few goals they would love to dig \_\_\_\_\_ the break.

25. *found, would find, were found; a, /, the*

If they \_\_\_\_\_ cheating at the exam, they would be expelled from \_\_\_\_\_ school.

26. *logging, log, logs; have seen, had seen, saw*

The next morning found us sleeping like \_\_\_\_\_ in the hotel, completely exhausted but dreaming of the good things we \_\_\_\_\_ the night before.

27. *dependently, independently, independent; both, all, each*

The two halves of human brain behave \_\_\_\_\_, such that \_\_\_\_\_ half can be taught opposite solutions to simple problems.

28. *that, which, who; remedy, remedies, remedies*

The treatment, \_\_\_\_\_ is being tried by researchers at four hospitals, has helped patients who have failed to respond to other \_\_\_\_\_.

29. *base, basic, basics; criteria, criterion, criterions*

Our lecture today will begin with the \_\_\_\_\_ about minerals. In fact, there are five \_\_\_\_\_ for calling something a mineral.

30. *who, that, which; being shot, shoot, shooting*

On Wednesday, the only white tiger \_\_\_\_\_ escaped from the Tbilisi Zoo mauled a man to death in the city center before \_\_\_\_\_ dead by police.

**III. Fill in the blanks with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)**

31. With a determiner:

Seventy-two hours had passed after the ship wreck, and they lost \_\_\_\_\_ hope of finding the survivors.

32. With a determiner:

It is a very busy commercial street with shops on \_\_\_\_\_ sides.

33. With a determiner:

He looked very depressed. He hardly spoke a word during the \_\_\_\_\_ meeting.

34. With a determiner:

The boy in white is \_\_\_\_\_ cleverer of the two.

35. With a modal verb:

Mary's score on the final exam is the highest in her class; she \_\_\_\_\_ have studied very hard.

36. With a modal verb:

Many Harvard students believe that personal success \_\_\_\_\_ be important, but public gain is even richer.

37. With a modal verb:

You \_\_\_\_\_ come to the meeting this afternoon if you have something important to do.

38. With an appropriate preposition:  
The project was doomed to failure \_\_\_\_\_ the very beginning, for its plan was not very feasible.
39. With an appropriate preposition:  
The story happened \_\_\_\_\_ a gloomy afternoon when Jerry went hunting in the forest.
40. With an appropriate preposition:  
Less clear is the impact of global warming \_\_\_\_\_ wind patterns and ocean currents, factors which could change climate in potentially dramatic ways not fully understood yet.
41. With an appropriate preposition:  
All sewing was done \_\_\_\_\_ hand until the invention of sewing machine in the nineteenth century.
42. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
Global warming actually means more energy in the climate system, \_\_\_\_\_ causes extremes and more disorders.
43. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
Beer is the most popular drink among male drinkers, \_\_\_\_\_ overall consumption is much higher than that of women.
44. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
He was the man \_\_\_\_\_ I supposed was capable of finishing such a task.
45. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
The Greens will move into their new house next Sunday, by \_\_\_\_\_ time it will have been completely furnished.
46. With an appropriate coordinator or subordinator:  
Only \_\_\_\_\_ people have the knowledge of the air quality around them will they change unhealthy behaviors.
47. With an appropriate coordinator or subordinator:  
University graduates are encouraged to go \_\_\_\_\_ they are most needed.
48. With a question tag:  
We have to do another experiment today, \_\_\_\_\_?
49. With a question tag:  
I hope they won't have to wait all day, \_\_\_\_\_?

50. With a question tag:

The grand opening ceremony was really wonderful. You should have gone there,  
\_\_\_\_\_?

**IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required. (2%×15=30%)**

51. Using passive voice:

Somebody had robbed her car and had taken all her belongings.

52. Using passive voice:

Many European countries have done away with death penalty.

53. Using a modal auxiliary:

I'm sure the teacher didn't know that the slow students regarded themselves as inferior in their class.

54. Using a non-finite verb form:

You can imagine that you are both beautiful and intelligent.

55. Using a non-finite verb form:

Father suggests that we have a picnic this Saturday.

56. Using a complex preposition:

Although they have an ugly appearance, most reptiles aren't really vicious if you leave them alone.

57. Using a disjunct:

I think the danger is that the bridge may collapse at any time.

58. Using a relative clause:

The policeman picked up the child. The child's arm was hurt.

59. Using a relative clause:

My special gratitude goes to Professor Smith. Without his help the thesis would have been impossible.

60. Using coordination:

Short periods of fasting could help people lose weight. Short periods of fasting could lead to better health.

61. Using subordination:

The International Club meets only once every semester for this special event. The first thing on our agenda is to have the secretary read the minutes of the last meeting.

62. Using transferred negation:

I remember that I have never seen such a man.

63. Adding a suitable tag:

There is little ink in the bottle.

64. Using extraposition:

That the supermarket will be closed this weekend is a nuisance.

65. Using inversion:

You should not leave your child unsupervised at any time.

**V. Answer the following question. (4%)**

66. What's the difference between extraposition and discontinuity?

**VI. Define the following terms with examples. (3%×2=6%)**

67. pseudo-passive

68. antecedent