

全国 2016 年 4 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。
2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. The Niagara Falls _____ long been a popular tourist destination, boosted by a number of movies.
A. have B. having C. had D. haven't
2. There is nothing more wonderful in the world than swimming with a _____ of fish around you.
A. sack B. sheet C. staff D. school
3. There are stores on _____ sides of the square.
A. both B. every C. each D. all
4. You have not at all read my points carefully and _____ the same mistakes.
A. continuously repeat B. continuously repeated
C. are continuously repeating D. continuously repeating
5. Then you will come to a level plain, in which the Nile _____ round an island named Tachompso.
A. flows B. flow C. is flowing D. flowing
6. He _____ hurt last year early in the playoffs and never came back.
A. got B. were C. be D. has got

7. I have repeatedly recommended that our social security system _____ cover many of the occupations.
A. being extended B. extended to C. had extended to D. be extended to
8. Reading books is a neat way of coming up with new ideas because one _____ create all the ideas by oneself.
A. doesn't have to B. mustn't C. ought not to D. shouldn't
9. Peter pulled up his collar so high that you _____ have seen his head from behind if you had been there.
A. wouldn't B. mustn't C. couldn't D. shouldn't
10. Unfortunately, we lost our way, and had to make _____ with our rather limited vocabulary of traffic signals.
A. do B. to do C. doing D. to be done
11. I remember _____ his algebra course which was held in a lecture theatre filled with about 400 students.
A. attended B. have attended C. to attend D. attending
12. As long as the balcony doors remained _____, it wasn't that big of an issue.
A. closed B. closing C. to close D. close
13. Where did you get the _____ car?
A. new white powerful German B. new powerful white German
C. German powerful new white D. powerful new white German
14. An individual can not deprive a man _____ his right to vote, to hold property, to buy and sell.
A. in B. of C. on D. with
15. His invisible attributes, _____, his eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly perceived.
A. namely B. equally C. incidentally D. consequently
16. During my childhood, I always lingered at the theater _____ my mother worked.
A. that B. where C. which D. in that
17. To improve people's living environment, considerably cutting carbon emissions has become something _____ the leadership must achieve as soon as possible.
A. which B. that C. of which D. in which
18. You're here because either you or someone you know _____ been diagnosed as type II diabetic.
A. are B. had C. has D. have
19. It is possible to write a personal testament at home, _____ a person has adequate literacy.
A. assuming B. unless C. so D. except
20. Under no circumstances _____ any secret or detail of a military operation.
A. reveal we will B. we will reveal
C. will we reveal D. we reveal

非选择题部分

注意事项：

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上，不能答在试题卷上。

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given. (2%×10=20%)

21. *American, American's, America's; have, is, are*

_____ film revenue, including box office receipts, cinema advertising and home video expenditure, _____ set to grow at an estimated annual rate of 14.5 percent.

22. *at, for, to; but, while, when*

U.S. investment in China has amounted _____ nearly US\$100 billion, _____ Chinese investment in the U.S. has also grown.

23. *stared, stare, staring; that, those, them*

She cried in desperation, her eyes _____ at him like _____ of a wild animal.

24. *ranged, range, ranges; used, use, using*

Energy efficient products _____ from light bulbs _____ half the normal amount of energy to computers or TV sets that power down when not in use.

25. *more early, earlier, early; warm, warmly, warmth*

The sourness of a moment _____ was gone, a _____ and gratitude replacing it.

26. *made, were making, were made; in, to, on*

Experiments _____ to adapt this variety of shrimp _____ fresh water.

27. *which, who, that; bacteria, bacterium, bacterias*

It was so large and complex _____ they initially assumed it was a _____.

28. *whose, his, that; have been, be, is*

My special gratitude goes to Professor Weir, without _____ help this project would _____ impossible.

29. *has not been, have not been, had not been; would be, would have been, will be*

If printing _____ invented, we would not have books and civilization _____ thousands of years behind.

30. *were kept, were keeping, kept; ignorant, ignorance, ignorantly*

The workers _____ in complete _____ of the company's financial situation.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:

As is required, _____ the papers should be turned in before the end of the month.

32. With a determiner:
Since the two applicants are both under the age of 18, _____ is eligible for the job.
33. With a determiner:
_____ number of errors made by the dictionary compiler was astonishing. He should have been more careful.
34. With a determiner:
Birds will come back again and again to _____ given spot for food and water.
35. With a modal verb:
If he had been more careful, he _____ have made such a silly mistake.
36. With a modal verb:
There's no doubt that the world _____ be a duller place without artificial food colouring, but might it also be a safer place?
37. With a modal verb:
Have some water. You _____ be thirsty after all that gardening.
38. With an appropriate preposition:
The last time we had a family reunion was _____ my brother's wedding ceremony three years ago.
39. With an appropriate preposition:
Many scientists predict that extreme weather events will increase both _____ intensity and frequency as the planet warms.
40. With an appropriate preposition:
Tom is not good at sports, but when it comes _____ computer games he is the best among his friends.
41. With an appropriate preposition:
Over the years, a large number of overseas students have studied at this university _____ the result that it had gained a very good international reputation.
42. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
Peter eventually found a place in the cellar _____ he used as his first workshop.
43. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
The project on _____ they have been working for two years is a total failure.
44. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
The teapot was fashioned like a duck, out of _____ open mouth the tea was supposed to come.
45. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
The business of the company has reached a point _____ a change is needed.

46. With an appropriate coordinator or subordinator:
Try it again, _____ you are sure to win.
47. With an appropriate coordinator or subordinator:
The news _____ the prime minister was resigning proved to be incorrect.
48. With a question tag:
There has not been a great reaction to the new policy, _____?
49. With a question tag:
Your mother must be looking forward to your return, _____?
50. With a question tag:
I don't think he is a suitable candidate for the job, _____?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required. (2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice:
They expect the court debate to continue into next week.
52. Using passive voice:
We'll have to put off our picnic if it rains tomorrow.
53. Using a modal auxiliary:
It is possible that the company will offer you a good salary.
54. Using a non-finite verb form:
The students consider that he is a good teacher.
55. Using a non-finite verb form:
The girl regrets that she has jumped from a bungee cord.
56. Using a simple preposition:
We crossed the river by ferry, and the bus accompanied us.
57. Using a disjunct:
It is hoped that the report will soon be issued to the public.
58. Using a relative clause:
He is a straight A student. His brother is not a straight A student.
59. Using a relative clause:
You sent my daughter a lovely gift. Thank you very much.
60. Using coordination:
Access to the cabin is given by a personal card, which also serves as a credit card for everything you buy on board, including drinks. There is no need to carry cash.
61. Using subordination:
You are in doubt about the deductions on your tax return. Call the IRS collect.
62. Using transferred negation:
I think that he will not tell you the truth.
63. Adding a suitable tag:
You'd rather I didn't show up these days.

64. Using extraposition:

Whether she will stay at home or go for a trip is none of your business.

65. Using inversion:

A homeless man sat on the corner of the street.

V. Answer the following question. (4%)

66. Modal verbs are special verbs which behave very differently from normal verbs. Please list a couple of differences.

VI. Define the following terms with examples. (3%×2=6%)

67. conversion

68. preposition