

全国 2018 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. Worse still, even if people properly dispose _____ their e-waste, it still finds its way to developing nations.
A. with B. in C. on D. of
2. You cannot but _____ how he took on the responsibility and trusted his talent.
A. to admire B. admire C. admiring D. admired
3. The designer of the gate said that around 500 _____ have been used during the construction.
A. bamboos B. bambooes C. bamboo's D. bamboo
4. I was on my way home yesterday when suddenly a man _____ into the road in front of me.
A. has stepped B. steps C. stepped D. was stepping
5. The customer stated they _____ a bad review on C-trip if a refund was not given.
A. would leave B. will leave C. left D. had left
6. The strategy of focusing on export _____ following a realistic analysis of the domestic food market.
A. was arrived at B. arrived at C. has arrived at D. be arrived at

7. _____ it to occur under a Trump presidency, there would be only one disastrous result for such a violation.
- A. If B. Will C. Were D. Would
8. How _____ anyone charge that kind of money to help another human being who is in a desperate situation?
- A. daring B. dare C. dares D. dared
9. The Canadian government finally decided to ban asbestos, something it _____ have done decades ago.
- A. can B. should C. must D. may
10. A number of global investment giants have threatened _____ their European operations out of London.
- A. to have moved B. moving C. move D. to move
11. Some Americans would rather _____ their pet than their smartphones.
- A. giving up B. gave up C. give up D. to give up
12. I try to dedicate more time to spending with my family and friends, which means _____ meals that are quick, easy and mega-tasty.
- A. to make B. making C. made D. make
13. ADSL is the _____ of the two and offers significantly faster download speeds.
- A. cheapest B. cheaper C. more cheap D. most cheap
14. She told police that an unknown male approached her and placed his hands _____ her eyes from behind.
- A. over B. above C. on D. in
15. I lost almost half of my production. _____, I would sell at a low price in the market.
- A. Worse still B. Therefore C. Actually D. Namely
16. I have a lot of belief in this team and that is exactly the reason _____ we are doing so well in the last six years.
- A. whether B. where C. why D. when
17. His passion started in childhood _____ he used to collect models of the iconic Volkswagen Beetle.
- A. that B. when C. why D. which
18. There _____ one coach and six football players killed in the air crash last month.
- A. is B. are C. was D. were
19. _____ he visits the city, he will take many pictures.
- A. Every times B. Everytime C. Every time D. Once time

20. While he was notified of the prize several weeks ago, it was last week _____ he went to Toronto to receive it.
- A. what B. which C. when D. that

非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given. (2%×10=20%)

21. *that, what, which; lady's, ladies', ladies*

In spite of the fact that the beautiful egret is in danger of dying out completely, many clothing manufacturers still offer handsome prices for their long, elegant tail feather, _____ are used as decorations on _____ hats.

22. *phenomena, phenomenon, phenomenon; gave, giving, given*

The pressures of tourism breed a _____ often referred to as "Disneyfication," in which culture and history are transformed, the authentic _____ way to Disney-like replicas.

23. *crashes, crash, have crashed; so as to, as, before*

After the plane _____, the pilot had to fix his radio _____ he could transmit his location.

24. *at, up, over; it, its, their*

In order for you to follow the schedule set by the publisher, your paper must be looked _____ over the weekend, revised, and handed in in _____ final form on Monday.

25. *behave, have behaved, behaving; so, such, too*

We must pardon him for _____ rudely at the party. He is _____ young to control himself.

26. *which, that, /; in, at, with*

This book contains the newest outlook _____ combines the wisdom of the past _____ scientific knowledge to solve the problems of the present.

27. *respond, responding, being responded; recommend, recommending, are recommended*

Nine out of ten doctors _____ to a survey said they recommend our product to their patients if they _____ anything.

28. *view, vision, sight; without, by, in*

Race car drivers need to have good peripheral _____ so they can see another car driving alongside them _____ turning their head.

29. *effective, ineffective, ineffectual; to accomplish, accomplished, accomplishing*

Mr. Doodle is always busy in an _____ way; he spends hours running around _____ nothing.

30. *call, called, is called; a small, the smaller, the smallest*

The gene _____ the building block of life because it is _____ unit to carry information from one generation to another.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:

The young man didn't want to spend his _____ life working in this small factory.

32. With a determiner:

It has been drizzling _____ day and Mary had to stay at home, feeling bored.

33. With a determiner:

If you have any questions, you may dial 0 for _____ operator.

34. With a determiner:

I heard _____ crashing in the kitchen in the midnight and got up to find the cat smash a plate.

35. With a modal auxiliary:

I wonder why they haven't arrived yet. I told them how to get here but perhaps I _____ have given them a map.

36. With a modal auxiliary:

—You realize that you were driving at 100 mph, don't you?

—No, officer. I _____ have been. This car can't do more than 80.

37. With a preposition:

As a school bus driver, he must see _____ it that every child on the bus arrives at school safely every morning.

38. With a preposition:

The Financial Department needs to submit the budget report _____ the President by the end of the week, so everybody is working hard at it.

39. With a preposition:

Being negative will never get rid _____ the feelings of frustration in a foreign culture.

40. With a preposition:

The fashion industry relies _____ novelty, and photographers are always looking for new faces.

41. With a relative pronoun:
The man in black _____ is criticizing the boys severely is our new headmaster.
42. With a relative pronoun:
Ultrasonic sounds produce pulse signals, by means of _____ various defects in metal can be detected.
43. With a relative pronoun:
The last point _____ was mentioned in his lecture was the global effects of climate change.
44. With a relative pronoun:
Bob is a popular sports star in his college, _____ his brother Jerry never is.
45. With a coordinator or subordinator:
It is not only in public ways, _____ in private life equally, that wisdom is needed.
46. With a coordinator or subordinator:
Dr. Brock was dressed in a bright red jacket, looking vaguely bohemian, _____ authors are supposed to look.
47. With a coordinator or subordinator:
It is this more sophisticated dining _____ is typically found in "French restaurants" outside France, giving many foreigners the mistaken impression that French food is heavy and complicated.
48. With a tag:
Everyone wants to know the truth, _____?
49. With a tag:
I don't think he is the right person for the job, _____?
50. With a tag:
You can rarely see him in the library these days, _____?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required. (2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice:
Did you send my invitation by mail?
52. Using passive voice:
He enjoys their praising his children at school.
53. Using a modal auxiliary:
I'm sure you have left your bag on the subway.

54. Using a non-finite verb form:

After he had failed in every career he had attempted, Van Gogh first turned to art to express his strong religious feelings.

55. Using a non-finite verb form:

I found that this is true in all cities I visited.

56. Using a simple preposition:

John went to the park last Sunday, and his grandpa went along.

57. Using a disjunct:

I think that the danger is that the whole building may totally collapse at any time.

58. Using a relative clause:

You sent my daughter a lovely Barbie doll. Thank you very much.

59. Using a relative clause:

She is a professor I know. She can give you advice.

60. Using coordination:

I caught the Eurostar train from London to Paris for the weekend. Then I flew back from Paris to London with British Airways.

61. Using subordination:

He smokes heavily and is now suffering from lung cancer.

62. Using transferred negation:

I think that John won't come to the party tomorrow.

63. Reinforcing the negation:

No passenger survived in the air crash last week.

64. Using extraposition:

To wear a respirator mask when you're working with fiberglass might be a good idea.

65. Using inversion:

I didn't understand the true state of the affairs until I had read the report.

V. Answer the following question. (4%×1=4%)

66. Explain the relationship between tense and time.

VI. Define the following terms with examples. (3%×2=6%)

67. countable noun

68. adverbial