全国 2014 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

综合英语(一)试题

课程代码:00794

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

- 1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。
- 2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。
- I. 语法和词汇填空。阅读下面的句子或对话,从 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题纸上将该项的字母涂黑。(本大题共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,共 20 分)

1.	Jack said he here for almost thr	ee weeks when I arrived.
	A. has come	B. had come
	C. has been	D. had been
2.	Mike studied hard in the college,	_ contributed to his success in later life.
	A. thus	B. therefore
	C. which	D. it
3.	My friend suggested to Mary's	birthday party together.
	A. we went	B. we go
	C. us to go	D. we would go
4. I tried to telephone Cynthia last night but her number		ut her number
	A. was engaged	B. engaged
	C. was to be engaged	D. had engaged
5.	They are going to have the landlady	a new heating system.
	A. installed	B. install
	C. to install	D. to be installed
6.	All things, the strike will have	to be cancelled.
	A. considered	B. considering
	C. be considered	D. having considered

7.	My classmates regretted	Professor Li's lecture on the economic	
	development in Asia.		
	A. not to attend	B. to not attend	
	C. not attending	D. having not attended	
8.	is generally accepted, compu	nters affect our lives in many ways.	
	A. It	B. What	
	C. As	D. Which	
9.	, John could cope with a lot o	of difficulties very well.	
	A. Young was a boy	B. So young was a boy	
	C. As young he was	D. Young as he was	
10.	everyone else had left did To	om manage to concentrate on his work.	
	A. Until	B. Not until	
	C. It was until	D. It was not until	
11.	He was already his way to	making his reputation as a writer when the	
	war began in 1939.		
	A. over	B. at	
	C. in	D. on	
12.	Somehow she never seemed to be a	omehow she never seemed to be able to with her parents-in-law.	
	A. get along	B. get about	
	C. get in	D. get over	
13.	The search for the missing climber l	had to be when it got too dark.	
	A. called for	B. called in	
	C. called off	D. called up	
14.	Walking through an area like that af	ter dark is really asking for	
	A. tension	B. problem	
	C. trouble	D. confusion	
15.	To give students more freedom, I th	ink we should offer more selective courses	
	and fewer ones.		
	A. forced	B. enforced	
	C. necessary	D. compulsory	
16.	No sooner had the professor asked t	he question several students raised	
	their hands.		
	A. than	B. when	
	C. that	D. then	

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17.	In my opinion, the overwhelmingly l understanding of many of our policies t	nion, the overwhelmingly large population is the key the ing of many of our policies today.				
	A. on	B. to				
	C. in	D. at				
18.	The name of the city changed many times in the of history.					
	A. course	B. cause				
	C. duration	D. process				
19. After the accident, there was no hope of getting on his feet agai						
	climbing such a high mountain.					
	A. let along	B. not saying				
	C. without saying	D. let alone				
20.	We'll set about an hour earlier to	possible delays on the way.				
	A. set off	B. allow for				
	C. catch up	D. make of				
II.	阅读理解。认真阅读下面两篇短文,根据	弱短文内容从 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选				
	出一个最佳选项,并在答题纸上将该项的字母涂黑。(本大题共 10 小题,每小					
	分, 共20分)					
	Passage 1					
	British men are changing their traditional image but still are not as emotional					
in p	public as Americans, a new survey sho	ws. When it comes to raw emotion, the				
Brits are now happy to shed tears quite openly—but Italians can still "out-sob"						

in public as Americans, a new survey shows. When it comes to raw emotion, the Brits are now happy to shed tears quite openly—but Italians can still "out-sob" them. "Thirty percent of all British males have cried in the last month. That is a very high figure," said Peter Marsh, director of the Social Issues Research Centre which took the emotional temperature of Britain. "Only two percent said they could not remember when they last cried." Long gone is the "No Tears—We're British" era when emotion was considered distinctly bad form. According to this survey, almost half the men opened the floodgates over a sad movie, book or TV program. Self-pity got 17 percent crying. Nine percent sobbed at weddings. "You can see what is happening over the generations. Role models burst into tears at the drop of a hat—people like Beckham with his New Man image. He had a little cry when he took his son Brooklyn to school for the first time," Marsh said. Women's

battle for equal rights has certainly had an effect, too—both in the workplace and at home. "Men in their twenties or thirties are interacting with women on equal terms much more so than a generation ago. They have to relate to the opposite sex. Women become more man-like and men become more female. This transfers into the workplace too," Marsh said. From the days of Empire, the British have always considered themselves models of reserve, haughtily mocking "excitable foreigners" who show no restraint. Marsh argued the divide was still there: "We have probably not caught up with the Americans or the Italians when it comes to the actual display of emotions. But we are clearly shifting. What we take as typical British reserve has been significantly eroded." 21. British men used to be quite reserved. But now they A, sob more than Italians B. like to act as their role models C. show their feelings quite openly D. express themselves freely just like Americans 22. According to the survey, _____ British men cried over their own sufferings and troubles. A. 9 percent B. 17 percent C. 30 percent D. 50 percent 23. Role models burst into tears at the drop of a hat. Here "at the drop of a hat" means . A. when a hat drops B. without hesitation C. without any reason D. when people greet them 24. According to the passage, one factor that can account for British men's change is . B. American influence A. their restraint D. their reserved image C. the women's movement 25. The tone of the passage seems to be . . B. gloomy A. angry C. indifferent D. factual

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Passage 2

There were shots as I ran. I ducked down, pushed between two men and ran for the river. I tripped at the edge and went in with a splash. The water was icy, but I stayed under until I thought my lungs would burst. The minute I came up I took a breath and plunged down again. Staying under the water was only too easy with so much clothing and my heavy army boots. When I came up for the second time, I saw a piece of timber ahead of me and reached it and held on with both hands. There were no shots now. I looked at the bank, which seemed to be going by very fast. The piece of timber swung in the current but I held on firmly and let it take me along. When I looked again the shore was out of sight.

It was impossible to know how long I was in the river. It seemed a long time but may have only been ten minutes. It was early spring floods of barely-melted snow from the mountain tops that were swirling round me, and the water was unbearably cold. I was lucky to have the heavy timber to hold on to, and I lay with my arms locked round it in an exhausted embrace. Sections of trees and various objects that had been floated off the banks when the river rose raced by me, scratching and hitting me as they passed. It was beginning to be light enough to see the bushes along the muddy river bank. I wondered if I should sacrifice boots and clothes and try to swim ashore, but decided not to. I would be in a bad position if I landed barefoot. I had to get to headquarters somehow.

I watched the shore come close, then swing away, then come closer again, and then the timber began to revolve slowly in the cross-currents of a bend in the river. As I faced the bank again, so close now that I could see branches on a willow tree strong enough to grasp, I tried holding with one arm and swimming with the other to force the timber to the bank, but I did not bring it any closer. I drew up my feet against the side of the timber and shoved hard towards the bank. But although I was exercising all my strength, the current was carrying me away. I thought then I would drown because of my boots, but I fought through the water, and when I looked up, the bank was coming towards me, I kept swimming until I reached it. I clung to the willow branch without the strength to pull myself up, but I knew I would not drown now. I felt exhausted and sick in my stomach and chest from the effort, and I held on to the branches and waited. When the sick feeling

	bush and rested again, still holding tight.	
Then I crawled out, pushed on through the	ne willows and on to the bank.	
26. In the river, the writer came up for th	e first time	
A. after his lungs were damaged	B. when no more shots were fired	
C. when the river became too cold	D. when he couldn't hold his breath	
27. When he came up the second time, _	<u>·</u>	
A. a timber happened to be nearby	B. he could still hear the shots	
C. the shore could no longer be seen	D. he tried to swim towards the bank	
28. Which of the following statements is	NOT true?	
A. The water flew from snow mounta	ains.	
B. The water came from a spring.		
C. The snow was melting.		
D. It was early spring.		
29. The underlined word "shoved" in Para	P. The underlined word "shoved" in Paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to	
A. pulled	B. threw	
C. pushed	D. moved	
). How did he manage to save himself from drowning?		
A. By fighting through the water.	B. By sacrificing his clothing.	
C. By kicking off his shoes.	D. By watching the bank.	
非选	择题部分	
注意事项:		
用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在	E答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。	
	或字母组合的读音。将你的答案写在答题纸 \题 0.5 分,共 10 分)(注意: 使用新式或老	

- 31. contribution 32. lose

34. loose

35. challenge 36. authority 37. sympathy 38. beneath

33. achievement

39. thoroughly 40. merchant

- 41. violence
 42. mechanical
 43. barefoot
 44. prejudice
 45. annoy
 46. cautiously
 47. occupation
 48. rigorous
 49. following
 50. know
- IV. 完形填空。将你的答案写在答题纸的相应位置。(本大题共 20 小题, 每小题 0.5 分, 共 10 分)

A. 从下列单词中选择适当的词填空,每个词只能用一次。

as	pieces	with	of
beautifully	why	and	perfect
home	difference	making	torn

Fred Ames and I haven't much in common. I sometimes wonder <u>51</u> we are friends at all. Perhaps it is Fred's skill <u>52</u> a craftsman that I find so attractive. He's always busy <u>53</u> things. Everything he makes is so <u>54</u> that I sometimes feel a bit jealous <u>55</u> him. If I happen to mention that one of my books is so old and <u>56</u> that I shall have to throw it away, Fred takes it home <u>57</u> him and returns it a few days later <u>58</u> bound. If I knock over a vase and it is broken into a thousand <u>59</u>, Fred puts it together again in such a way that only an expert would see the <u>60</u>. I wish I could be like him.

B. 根据课文的内容在每个空白处填入一个恰当的词。

The first person stood up and told a very funny joke about an Englishman who fell in love with his umbrella. When he finished, he was 61 tears of laughter, for he always laughed at his 62 jokes. The rest of the group remained 63 silent. You could tell from their faces and their eyes 64 they found the joke funny, but not one of them was going to laugh, and give him the chance to 65 the competition. The second told a story about a three-legged pig, 66 was so good that, some years later, a film company made a 67 of it. When she sat down, the others buried their faces 68 their handkerchiefs, coughed, pretended to sneeze, dropped pencils under the table—anything to 69 up their laughter. And so it went 70, joke after joke, the sort of jokes that make your sides ache. And nobody dared to laugh.

- V. 根据所学课文内容完成句子。将你的答案写在答题纸的相应位置。(本大题共 10 小题,每小题 2 分,共 20 分)
- 71. After Colin sneezed, the guests burst into laughter. They were laughing at themselves because they realized that _____.
- 72. In *Love of Life*, though the man could no longer strive, he was still driven on by _____.
- 73. In *The Emotional Bank Account*, being loyal to family members when they are not present means _____.
- 74. English reserve is an unfortunate quality in some ways since _____.
- 75. Walter Pauk knew that the only way to pass Professor Kolb's Egyptian History was to _____.76. Jim decided not to undergo chemical treatment because he didn't want to
- prolong his life if _____.

 77. The study on the effect of television on children that Dr. Heinrich Applebaum
- recently completed is about _____.

 78. Mr. Grayson found out that there was an information leak at his office
- 80. Louise died of heart disease when _____.
- VI. 汉译英。将下列句子译成英语,将你的答案写在答题纸的相应位置。(本大题共 10 小题,每小题 2 分,共 20 分)
- 81. 贫困剥夺了他上大学的机会。
- 82. 杰克上周一直在找工作。
- 83. 由于缺水,这个国家的政府号召全国人民节约用水。
- 84. 这个城市的污染太厉害了,我实在不能忍受了。
- 85. 据说这所幼儿园非常重视孩子的智力发展。
- 86. 你可以申请任何你想就读的学校。
- 87. 我并不知道他在城里,只是碰巧在聚会上遇见了他。
- 88. 尽管他很努力,但他实在无法胜任总经理的职责。
- 89. 当地政府承诺改善社区医疗卫生工作。
- 90. 汤姆上课经常迟到,给老师留下了不好的印象。