

2023 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

# 基础英语试题

课程代码:00088

1. 请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

## 选择题部分

注意事项:

每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

一、词汇应用和语法结构:本大题共 30 小题,每小题 1 分,共 30 分。

(一) 词汇应用(15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子,请将其选出并将答题卡(纸)的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ of applying to a college is often time-consuming.

- A. period                      B. process                      C. profit                      D. package

2. The gaming system is superior in speed \_\_\_\_\_ other products in the market.

- A. of                      B. for                      C. to                      D. from

3. The report suggested that the same trend was \_\_\_\_\_ in politics.

- A. at work                      B. in use                      C. on guard                      D. for sale

4. In the course of globalization, cultures \_\_\_\_\_ together.

- A. exchange                      B. yield                      C. merge                      D. assort

5. Math could help people make more \_\_\_\_\_, thought-out decisions.

- A. absurd                      B. rational                      C. vulnerable                      D. emotional

6. Low level \_\_\_\_\_ to the chemical is unlikely to cause harm.

- A. exposure                      B. entity                      C. error                      D. environment

7. It would be best to deal with these issues at once, before a crisis \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. appeals                      B. applies                      C. affects                      D. arises

8. The company had to \_\_\_\_\_ free lunches in order to save money.

- A. run away from                      B. get along with                      C. do away with                      D. make up for

9. The relations between the two countries were \_\_\_\_\_ to normal.  
 A. restored                      B. regained                      C. related                      D. removed
10. The railroad was used \_\_\_\_\_ to transport crude oil to the coast.  
 A. apparently                      B. densely                      C. primarily                      D. automatically
11. Those skinny jeans went out of \_\_\_\_\_ years ago.  
 A. fashion                      B. design                      C. occasion                      D. reach
12. Teenagers are more likely to \_\_\_\_\_ crimes together than alone.  
 A. compete                      B. commit                      C. create                      D. concern
13. Some people are \_\_\_\_\_ to jump to hasty conclusions.  
 A. inclined                      B. exposed                      C. confined                      D. admitted
14. It is clear that the majority of the population \_\_\_\_\_ for peace.  
 A. pursues                      B. depends                      C. engages                      D. yearns
15. The spread of the virus has created a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ of problems.  
 A. amount                      B. flock                      C. host                      D. shortage

(二) 语法结构 (15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子, 请将其选出并将答题卡(纸)的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

16. Fear is \_\_\_\_\_ useful emotion to keep us on \_\_\_\_\_ guard.  
 A. an; the                      B. a; /                      C. the; /                      D. a; a
17. Chinese people will have a \_\_\_\_\_ holiday during the Mid-Autumn Festival.  
 A. three-day                      B. three-days                      C. three days                      D. three day's
18. If it had rained yesterday, the soccer game \_\_\_\_\_ indoors.  
 A. was held                      B. would be held  
 C. had been held                      D. would have been held
19. She would learn something new each time \_\_\_\_\_ she went there.  
 A. when                      B. /                      C. that                      D. during
20. I saw two movies last week; one is about war and \_\_\_\_\_ is about family.  
 A. other                      B. another                      C. the other                      D. others
21. They provide many services \_\_\_\_\_ we benefit every day.  
 A. which                      B. that                      C. from which                      D. to which
22. The Arctic is warming \_\_\_\_\_ the world as a whole.  
 A. as three times fast as                      B. three times as fast as  
 C. as fast as three times                      D. as fast three times as

23. Jenny \_\_\_\_\_ the house yet because her car is still outside.  
 A. may have left  
 B. should have left  
 C. mustn't have left  
 D. can't have left
24. Only after a talk with her husband \_\_\_\_\_ to buy a car.  
 A. she did decide  
 B. did she decide  
 C. she decided  
 D. was she deciding
25. I \_\_\_\_\_ you when I was interrupted by the phone ringing.  
 A. am emailing  
 B. will email  
 C. was going to email  
 D. emailed
26. \_\_\_\_\_ happens in the next few hours, don't be afraid.  
 A. Anything  
 B. What  
 C. Whatever  
 D. No matter
27. He lost his sight a year ago and is still not used to \_\_\_\_\_ differently.  
 A. treat  
 B. be treated  
 C. treating  
 D. being treated
28. Obviously your elder brother is too clever \_\_\_\_\_ your trick.  
 A. to know  
 B. not to know  
 C. so as to know  
 D. in order to know
29. I saw him \_\_\_\_\_ along the river when I drove home from work.  
 A. walking  
 B. to walk  
 C. walk  
 D. having walked
30. We took it for granted \_\_\_\_\_ she would come to our wedding.  
 A. that  
 B. whether  
 C. if  
 D. when

二、判断选择:本大题共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分。

下面句子中有 A, B, C, D 四个划底线部分,其中有一个是错误的,无需改正,将其选出并将答题卡(纸)的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

31. It is higher interest on loans which has affected the cost of a new home.  
 A B C D
32. New Jersey has been the most densely populating state for years.  
 A B C D
33. In ancient times, the route connecting China with Europe was known for "the silk road".  
 A B C D
34. The device will reduce the time spend on packaging so as to improve its efficiency.  
 A B C D
35. A certain number of money is needed for everyday expenses such as food.  
 A B C D
36. Emma enjoys riding a bike under the sunshine on a warm spring morning.  
 A B C D

37. The app is designed to keep its users informed when the latest news are released.  
A B C D

38. You may be able to apply to money from your university, or in some other way.  
A B C D

39. A traveler will probably have no trouble get around with a bus stop around the corner.  
A B C D

40. He met a young nice French social worker on a train leaving Paris.  
A B C D

### 三、完型填空:本大题共 15 小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分。

选择最佳答案完成句子,请将其选出并将答题卡(纸)的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

By recycling, people can reduce waste, save energy, and protect the world's natural resources. Building construction can recycle in many different ways. Instead of 41 an old building, they make changes to it so that people can use it for a new 42. Old factories are sometimes made into apartment buildings or office buildings. An old railroad station might be the 43 place for a shopping mall. A greenhouse 44 make a fantastic, fashionable cafe.

45 car tires and food or drink cans are good building materials, too. But this is not a new idea. In the 1970s, American 46 Mike Reynolds started designing buildings known as earthships. They are made mostly 47 tires filled with earth, and they use only natural energy like the sun. They are cheap and easy to build, 48 has made them popular and helpful in poorer countries around the world.

It isn't just designers who have good ideas for 49. Joann Ussery, a hair stylist, lost her house in an ice storm. She had a relative who worked with airplanes. 50 they decided to recycle one of the old planes into a new house. 51, the price of a new house at that time was \$ 150,000. Joann spent \$ 2,000 to buy the plane, \$ 4,000 to 52 it to her land, and about \$ 24,000 to make it into a house. She kept the windows and the original bathroom but changed other parts so that her new home would be more comfortable. Unusual, cheap, and green!

Building materials, too, can be recycled. 53 a building is destroyed, whole pieces—like doors and windows—can be repaired, repainted, and reused in new buildings. Natural resources like stone, 54, or wood can be taken from the walls, floors, or roof of the building. Even the glass, and plastic people use in their everyday lives can be used in 55 design.

41. A. destroying B. clashing C. establishing D. designing

42. A. approach B. method C. purpose D. goal

43. A. interesting B. beautiful C. remote D. perfect

44. A. can                      B. could                      C. should                      D. must
45. A. Using                      B. To use                      C. Used                      D. Useful
46. A. engineer                      B. designer                      C. artist                      D. stylist
47. A. from                      B. of                      C. up                      D. into
48. A. which                      B. that                      C. what                      D. for which
49. A. removing                      B. reserving                      C. replacing                      D. recycling
50. A. Along                      B. Instead                      C. Indeed                      D. Together
51. A. On the contrary                      B. On the whole                      C. On average                      D. On the other hand
52. A. transport                      B. transmit                      C. transform                      D. transplant
53. A. Even if                      B. Unless                      C. Only if                      D. If only
54. A. metal                      B. furniture                      C. appliance                      D. decoration
55. A. impressive                      B. daily                      C. green                      D. basic

四、阅读理解:本大题共 10 小题,每小题 2 分,共 20 分。

本部分有两篇短文,每篇短文后有五个问题,每个问题有四个选项,请选择一个最佳答案,将其选出并将答题卡(纸)的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

**Passage 1**

Let's take a ride on the tallest roller coaster on Earth. The ride starts like a rocket launch. You are going 128 miles per hour. Your heart pounds. You fly up a tower as tall as a skyscraper. Then you're going down. It feels like it's going to fly off the tracks! And then the ride is over. You catch your breath and then realize: that ride is fun!

Today's rides in the U. S. date back to the late 1800s. They started in Mauch Chunk, Pennsylvania. A train brought coal down a mountain. Part of the trip was a big drop. The train would go 65 miles per hour. That's as fast as a car on the highway today. In 1870, the railroad's owners turned it into a fun ride. Back then, most Americans traveled by horse. Imagine the thrill of moving forward at more than four times that speed! The earliest roller coaster opened in 1884. It was on Coney Island in New York City.

Riding an early coaster could be a little too thrilling. People often threw up. Some riders passed out. Hundreds died in horrible accidents. Technology has made today's roller coasters much safer. Special tools are used to see how much twisting and turning humans can take. On a roller coaster, your heart should pound with excitement and fear, but not for long. Your face should twist with terror, but then turn into a **grin**. The goal is a balance between fear and fun. So a park might hire a man named Brendan Walker. He will ride a new coaster while wearing a special device. That

will monitor how fast his heart is beating and whether he is sweating. The data helps parks make sure their rides are not too scary or too dull.

56. The roller coaster originated from \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. a fly above a skyscraper
  - B. a horse ride on Coney Island
  - C. a car ride on the highway
  - D. a coal train's trip down a mountain
57. At what speed would the roller coaster go in 1870?
- A. 128 miles per hour.
  - B. 65 miles per hour.
  - C. 16 miles per hour.
  - D. 260 miles per hour.
58. Who is Brendan Walker?
- A. The designer of the first roller coaster.
  - B. The owner of the first roller coaster.
  - C. The engineer who takes experimental rides.
  - D. The technician who repairs roller coasters.
59. In paragraph 3, the underlined word "grin" means \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. scream
  - B. cry
  - C. smile
  - D. fear
60. Which of the following statements is NOT the technology improvement in roller coasters?
- A. The roller coaster is much faster than before.
  - B. People can be on a virtual reality roller coaster.
  - C. Technology ensures safety in a thrilling ride.
  - D. Data can provide a balanced experience of terror and joy.

### Passage 2

One of the coolest things about the sport of running is that you don't need expensive equipment. All you need is a good pair of running shoes and a safe environment. But just because you don't need much equipment, don't be fooled into thinking the sport of running is easy. No one wakes up and decides to run a marathon without training. Running requires discipline, perseverance, and concentration. It's a sport that's good for your body and mind.

Running strengthens your heart, lungs, and muscles. It develops **coordination** and makes you more aware of your body. Running also gives you energy by increasing your oxygen intake, and it improves your immune system(免疫系统) so you don't get sick as easily. It can even help you stay more focused in school because exercise helps you to think more clearly.

How do you get involved in the sport if you don't know much about it? Most schools offer cross country and track programs, but there are also running clubs open to all ages. A simple internet search can help you find some in your area. The programs show you how running can offer competition or just be for fun. They also teach runners to set realistic goals and take care of their bodies.

Runners have great respect for each other because they know how difficult the sport can be. If you go to a race, you'll see people cheering for all the runners, from the first to the last. Running isn't always about how fast you are or how far you are going. It's about getting out there and doing it. Participation is more important than competition, and effort is recognized over talent. If you're looking for more than just a sport, running may be the perfect choice for you.

61. What is the author's attitude toward running?
- A. supportive                  B. neutral                  C. critical                  D. skeptical
62. Which of the following statements is NOT the benefit for body?
- A. It improves concentration on studies.  
B. It helps in weight loss.  
C. It helps protecting the body from diseases.  
D. It strengthens the breathing organs.
63. According paragraph 1, all the following factors contribute to the popularity of running except \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Being convenient                  B. Being cheap  
C. Being in a safe place                  D. Being disciplinary
64. In paragraph 2, the underlined expression "coordination" means \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. ability to move your body more skillfully  
B. ability to think more clearly  
C. ability to get along well with others  
D. ability to increase oxygen intake
65. Running is good for mind because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. it builds up people's confidence  
B. it develops the sense of competition  
C. it encourages people to give support to others  
D. it relieves working pressure

## 非选择题部分

### 注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

### 五、单词或短语的英汉互译:本大题共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分。

#### (一) 将下列词语译成中文(5 分)

66. medical device
67. retained profits
68. society at large
69. technology inflow
70. economies of scale

#### (二) 将下列词语译成英文(5 分)

71. 生活方式
72. 计划经济
73. 警告信号
74. 原材料
75. 零售贸易

### 六、英汉句子互译:本大题共 4 小题,共 15 分。

#### (一) 将下列句子译成中文(8 分)

76. When primitive people began to wear clothing regularly, they had to make it from the materials at hand. (4 分)
77. The answer, as one might expect, is very complicated and is subject to much disagreement among the experts. (4 分)

#### (二) 将下列句子译成英文(7 分)

78. 我们走得太匆忙了,结果忘了锁门。(3 分)
79. 没有你的帮助,我们在比赛中是不会得第一名的。(4 分)